

13.—Male and Female Employees on Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1920 and 1921.

Provinces.	Employees on Salaries.		Salaries.	Employees on Wages.		Wages.
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	
1920.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	187	26	166,897	1,103	327	966,344
Nova Scotia.....	1,918	561	3,702,046	23,054	2,866	27,381,724
New Brunswick.....	1,534	378	3,012,436	16,075	3,143	18,281,989
Quebec.....	19,965	4,360	44,582,393	138,136	42,970	179,655,354
Ontario.....	35,766	11,629	83,544,934	230,662	55,935	324,658,628
Manitoba.....	3,472	784	7,662,168	21,394	3,114	31,407,110
Saskatchewan.....	1,276	220	2,435,758	8,440	540	11,984,484
Alberta.....	1,977	386	4,042,323	10,969	1,086	14,941,806
British Columbia.....	4,107	737	9,186,548	33,618	2,574	48,337,252
Yukon.....	12	2	18,275	43	3	86,670
Canada.....	70,214	19,083	158,353,778	483,494	112,558	657,701,361
1921.						
Prince Edward Island.....	155	11	127,461	719	213	524,159
Nova Scotia.....	1,420	364	2,843,127	13,351	2,071	13,820,793
New Brunswick.....	1,272	289	2,540,531	9,702	2,478	9,275,133
Quebec.....	16,709	3,607	39,023,881	105,201	34,181	125,426,562
Ontario.....	33,123	9,672	76,921,367	174,911	40,639	227,016,719
Manitoba.....	2,945	675	6,628,005	14,609	2,503	20,364,328
Saskatchewan.....	969	151	1,865,979	5,750	365	6,976,307
Alberta.....	1,489	290	3,168,767	6,942	1,603	8,991,762
British Columbia.....	3,165	460	6,978,199	22,882	2,193	28,797,329
Yukon.....	11	-	13,574	48	3	98,402
Canada.....	61,258	15,519	140,110,891	354,115	86,249	441,291,494

8.—Power and Fuel.

Power.—The statistics of the use of mechanical power in manufacturing establishments bring into relief another phase of industrial development in Canada. The total h.p. used has been computed for the years 1917 to 1921. The power produced by steam and internal combustion engines, by water wheels and motors and other unspecified units, as well as the electric power purchased from outside concerns, were included in the total. The aggregate used in 1917 was 3,592,940 h.p. and in 1918 declined to 3,518,004 h.p. During the two following years increases took place to 3,544,607 h.p. in 1919 and 3,698,479 h.p. in 1920. On account of the recession in manufacturing activity during 1921, the power used declined to 3,492,646 h.p. The power developed by electric motors in 1921 was 755,982 h.p., as compared with 813,273 h.p. in the previous year.

The total h.p. used in the factories of Ontario in 1921 was 1,477,776 and Quebec followed with 1,167,460 h.p. Third came British Columbia, with a horsepower of 376,196. The total electrical power used in Ontario was 367,113 h.p., and in Quebec 246,719 h.p.

Aside from the miscellaneous group, which includes the central electric stations, the wood and paper group used most power in 1921. The utilization amounted to 835,707 h.p., which may be compared with the 171,190 h.p. used by the vegetable products group, including the flour milling industry. The mills and factories engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel products held fourth place, using 130,738 h.p.